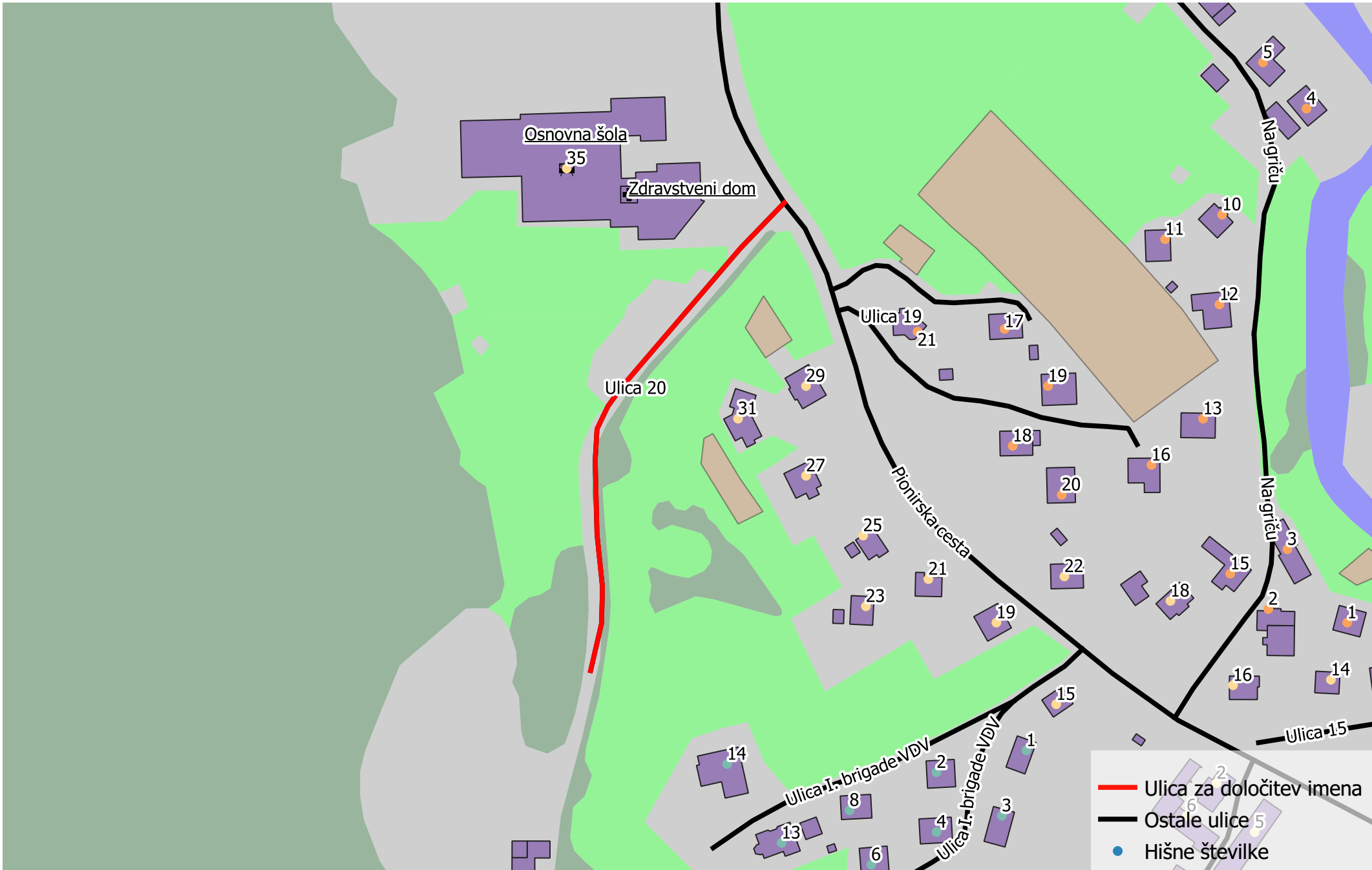


Ulica 20



0 80 160 m

